Type the Title of your Paper Here (not more than eight words)

# Abstract

**Purpose** – this is a mandatory entry.

**Design/methodology/approach** – this is a mandatory entry.

**Findings** – this is a mandatory entry.

**Research limitations/implications** – this is an optional entry.

**Practical implications** – this is a mandatory entry.

**Social implications** – this is an optional entry.

**Originality/value** – this is a mandatory entry.

**Keywords** Provide up to six keywords which encapsulate the principal topics of the paper.

**Paper type** Categorise your paper under one of these classifications: *Research paper*; *Viewpoint*; *Technical paper*; *Conceptual paper*; *Case study*; *Literature review*; or, *General review*.

# Introduction

As a minimum, all articles must have a properly completed **Abstract** (not more than 250 words in total), **Introduction**, **Main Section(s)**, **Conclusion**, **References** and **Contact Information**. Authors are encouraged to have their contribution checked for grammar. The total word-count of the entire manuscript should be around 4000. The text is typeset in 10 pt Arial, double-spaced with baselineskip of 10 pt. The manuscript elements have been formatted for you through the “Styles” capability of the software. In order to use Styles, select the text you wish to apply a style to, then, using the mouse, point to the Styles box on the toolbar. At the very beginning of the article, the title uses the “Title” Style, the author names uses the “Authors” Style, and, the affiliation uses the “Affiliation” Style. Remove or add any differing affiliations as required. The first paragraph below the Main Section heading requires “1st Paragraph” Styles setting. Do not leave a line of space below section headings.

The main body of text portion should be organised using Styles named “Other Paragraph” – as shown in this particular passage. Do not leave a line of space below the final paragraph of any Main Sections, Sub-sections, or, sub-sub-sections.

References are listed using the Harvard (author-date) system and when citing references, the convention is to use “…and this theory can be found in Isikveren (2010)…” or “…previous investigations confirmed such a discrepancy in the numerical and experimental results (Isikveren, 2010)…”.

# Main Section

This is an example of a Main Section heading. This section will include sub-sections and sub-sub-sections. Headings must be short, with a clear indication of the distinction between the hierarchy of headings. Avoid using acronyms and abbreviations for all types of section headings. Details about how sub-sections are organised including sample figures, tables and equations is given below.

Sub-section

Here is a sub-section (second level heading). It uses the “Sub-section” style and is identified with a header beginning the paragraph as shown here.

Figure and table captions are designed using the “Figure Caption” Style. Number all figures and tables sequentially. Ensure all figures and tables are embedded within the manuscript body in sequence (not at the end of the article) and that the first instance where a figure or table is referred within the text body occurs prior to presentation of the figure or table. Examples of figures and tables are presented in Figure 1, Figure 2 and Table 1 below.

Figure 1 Elucidation of the NBAA IFR flight profile.



Figure 2 Investigating variation of en route efficiency for business and commercial aircraft (LRC and typical AUW).



Authors are asked to take particular care when embedding figures. All figures should be legible (very good resolution) and should be interpretable even if a black-and-white version is reproduced.

Table 1 European and US city-pairs selected for this investigation.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Region of Operation** | **Stage Length Category and City-pairs** | **Route**  **Distance (nm)** | **Equipment**  **Type** |
|  | **Up to 600 nm** |  |  |
| **European** | FRA – CDG | 258 | A320-200 |
| BRU – CPH | 480 | A319-100 |
| **US** | ORD – MCI | 354 | B737-800 |
| MIA – ATL | 535 | B737-800 |
|  | **1500-3000 nm** |  |  |
| **European** | IST – DUB | 1640 | A320-200 |
| TFS - ARN | 2427 | B757-200 |
| **US** | ORD – LAX | 1520 | B737-800 |
| LAX - BOX | 2316 | B737-800 |
| ORD – MCI | 354 | B737-800 |

Sub-sub-section

Here is a sub-sub-section (third level heading). It uses the “Sub-sub-section” Style and is identified with a header beginning the paragraph as shown here. No further sub-sections are permitted beyond the third level heading.

Those instances requiring an itemised list should be organised thus:

* This is an unordered list using bullets
* This is another list item

Any text associated with the ordered list must conform to the “1st Paragraph” Style, otherwise, “Other Paragraph” would be used. An ordered list using numbering looks like:

1. This is an ordered list, using numbers
2. This is another list item

All equations must be presented in the following manner:

 (10)

The symbols and associated units given in parenthesis, e.g. “…where x represents force (N)…”, in the equation are to be defined after the equation appears. Refer to it as “Eqn (10)” in the text body.

Final Submission of the Article

Once accepted for publication, the editor may request the final version as an attached file to an e-mail or to be supplied on a CD-ROM labelled with author name(s); title of article; journal title; file name. Each article must be accompanied by a completed and signed Journal Article Record Form available online or from the Editor.

Authors should note that proofs are not supplied prior to publication. The manuscript will be considered to be the definitive version of the article. The author must ensure that it is complete, grammatically correct and without spelling or typographical errors.

The preferred file format is WORD. For technical/mathematical content, Rich Text Format (.rtf) is acceptable. If authors use Tex/LaTex then a PDF (formatted following this template should be supplied). The original source files will also need to be supplied.

# Conclusion

Here is the conclusion. It must be a single paragraph of prose; some bullet points within it are acceptable.

# Further Work

Detail any further work of future investigations that could be of interest to the reader. This is an optional section.

# Acknowledgments

Here is the Acknowledgment section. This is an optional section.

# References

Emerald journals use the Harvard (author-date) reference system. A complete reference list in alphabetical order must be supplied.

Examples of how references should be cited are given below:

For books: Surname, Initials (year), Title of Book, Publisher, Place of publication. *e.g. Harrow, R. (2005), No Place to Hide, Simon & Schuster, New York, NY*.

For book chapters: Surname, Initials (year), "Chapter title", Editor's Surname, Initials (Ed.), Title of Book, Publisher, Place of publication, pages. *e.g. Calabrese, F.A. (2005), "The early pathways: theory to practice – a continuum", in Stankosky, M. (Ed.), Creating the Discipline of Knowledge Management, Elsevier, New York, NY, pp. 15-20*.For journals: Surname, Initials (year), "Title of article", Journal Name, volume, number, pages. *e.g. Capizzi, M.T. and Ferguson, R. (2005), "Loyalty trends for the twenty-first century", Journal of Consumer Marketing, Vol. 22 No. 2, pp. 72-80*.

For published conference proceedings: Surname, Initials (year of publication), "Title of paper", in Surname, Initials (Ed.), Title of published proceeding which may include place and date(s) held, Publisher, Place of publication, Page numbers. *e.g. Jakkilinki, R., Georgievski, M. and Sharda, N. (2007), "Connecting destinations with an ontology-based e-tourism planner", in Information and communication technologies in tourism 2007 proceedings of the international conference in Ljubljana, Slovenia, 2007, Springer-Verlag, Vienna, pp. 12-32*.

For unpublished conference proceedings: Surname, Initials (year), "Title of paper", paper presented at Name of Conference, date of conference, place of conference, available at: URL if freely available on the internet (accessed date). *e.g. Aumueller, D. (2005), "Semantic authoring and retrieval within a wiki", paper presented at the European Semantic Web Conference (ESWC), 29 May-1 June, Heraklion, Crete, available at: http://dbs.uni-leipzig.de/file/aumueller05wiksar.pdf (accessed 20 February 2007)*.

For working papers: Surname, Initials (year), "Title of article", working paper [number if available], Institution or organization, Place of organization, date. *e.g. Moizer, P. (2003), "How published academic research can inform policy decisions: the case of mandatory rotation of audit appointments", working paper, Leeds University Business School, University of Leeds, Leeds, 28 March*.

For encyclopedia entries (with no author or editor): Title of Encyclopedia (year) "Title of entry", volume, edition, Title of Encyclopedia, Publisher, Place of publication, pages. *e.g. Encyclopaedia Britannica (1926) "Psychology of culture contact", Vol. 1, 13th ed., Encyclopaedia Britannica, London and New York, NY, pp. 765-71*. (For authored entries please refer to book chapter guidelines above.)

For newspaper articles (authored): Surname, Initials (year), "Article title", Newspaper, date, pages. *e.g. Smith, A. (2008), "Money for old rope", Daily News, 21 January, pp. 1, 3-4*.

For newspaper articles (non-authored): Newspaper (year), "Article title", date, pages. *e.g. Daily News (2008), "Small change", 2 February, p. 7*.

For electronic sources: if available online the full URL should be supplied at the end of the reference, as well as a date that the resource was accessed. *e.g. Castle, B. (2005), "Introduction to web services for remote portlets", available at: http://www-128.ibm.com/developerworks/library/ws-wsrp/ (accessed 12 November 2007)*.

Standalone URLs, i.e. without an author or date, should be included either within parentheses within the main text, or preferably set as a note (Roman numeral within square brackets within text followed by the full URL address at the end of the paper).

# Additional Sources

Here are any additional sources. Use this section whenever important reference material needs to be cited but not explicitly in the article. This is an optional section.

# Nomenclature

Symbols

List all symbols used in any equations and corresponding units. This is an optional section. Even if this section is incorporated all symbols and corresponding units must be defined in the main body of the paper. Use a double column format for this section.

Definitions, Acronyms and Abbreviations

List all definitions, acronyms and abbreviations here. If this section is implemented there is no need to define acronyms and abbreviations in the main body of the paper. Use a double column format for this section.

# Appendix

Any additional information or worked example results that will further clarify the topic of the paper. This is an optional section.

# Contact Information (MUST be supplied separately in a new document and in the order that they are to appear if published)

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Job title

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Phone number